CLAIMS

 A method to process at least one document in a domain, the method including:

modeling the domain with a plurality of domain models using an ontological system;

representing each document as a collection of at least one domain model;
and

populating the collection of the at least one domain model that are used to represent the document with values corresponding to properties of the document being represented.

- The method of claim 1, wherein a domain model relates to at least one of a simple type and a complex type, and:
 - if a property for a domain model is of the simple type, populating the domain model with a value according to the document being represented; and
 - if a respective property type for a domain model is of the complex type, selectively adding another domain model as the value for that property, according to the document being represented.

- 3. The method of claim 2, which includes:
 - searching the collection of the at least one domain model to determine a subset of the at least one document which matches the search
- The method of claim 2, which includes:
 - analysis of the collection of the at least one domain model that represent a collection of documents by determining values of properties from at least one model.
- 5. The method of claim 2, which includes:
 - analyzing the collection of the at least one domain model that represents a collection of documents by determining what models are in the collection of documents.
- 6. The method of claim 2, which includes:
 - setting values in models that represent supplemental information that is not in the document being represented but is associated to the document being represented.
- 7. The method of claim 2, wherein determining which models to use to represent the document and adding values to properties includes:
 - an automated process whereby a list of conditions must be met in the document to populate a property with a value or set of values.

- 8. The method of claim 2, wherein the models selected to represent the document and the properties set in the models are determined by a person adding the document to a collection of documents during the submission process.
- A system to process the at least one document in a domain, the system including:
 - a modeler to model the domain with a plurality of domain models using an ontological system;
 - a representer to represent each document as a collection of at least one domain model: and
 - a populator to populate the at least one domain model that are used to represent the document with values corresponding to properties the document being represented.
- 10. A system to process at least one document in a domain, the system including:
 - a first means for modeling the domain with a plurality of domain models using an ontological system;
 - a second means for representing each document as a collection of at least one domain model; and

- a third means for populating the at least one domain model that are used to represent each document with values corresponding to properties of the document being represented.
- 11. A machine readable medium storing a set of instructions that, when executed by a machine, cause the machine to:

model the domain with a plurality of domain models using an ontological system;

represent each document as a collection of at least one domain model; and populate the at least one domain model that are used to represent the document with values corresponding to properties of the document being represented.